

## Local Chemical Order Altered by Magnetic Annealing in $\text{Fe}_{22.5}\text{Ni}_{77.5}$ Permalloy

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Beamline(s): X14A

X-ray diffuse scattering was measured on  $\text{Fe}_{22.5}\text{Ni}_{77.5}$  and  $\text{Fe}_{46.5}\text{Ni}_{53.5}$  alloy samples. These samples were heated to  $450^\circ\text{C}$ , held for 4 hours and then furnace cooled in applied magnetic field of 1000 gauss along [100] direction of the crystal. Large change in the superstructure reflection intensities from the  $\text{Fe}_{22.5}\text{Ni}_{77.5}$  permalloy at different directions relative to the applied field and with no field was clearly observed, (see following Figures) while the change in  $\text{Fe}_{46.5}\text{Ni}_{53.5}$  is negligible. The dramatic increase in the directionality of the atom pairs perpendicular to the applied magnetic field on annealing is direct confirmation of the atom-pair alignment hypothesis and eliminated other models.

